

# JAPAN AND ZAMBIA

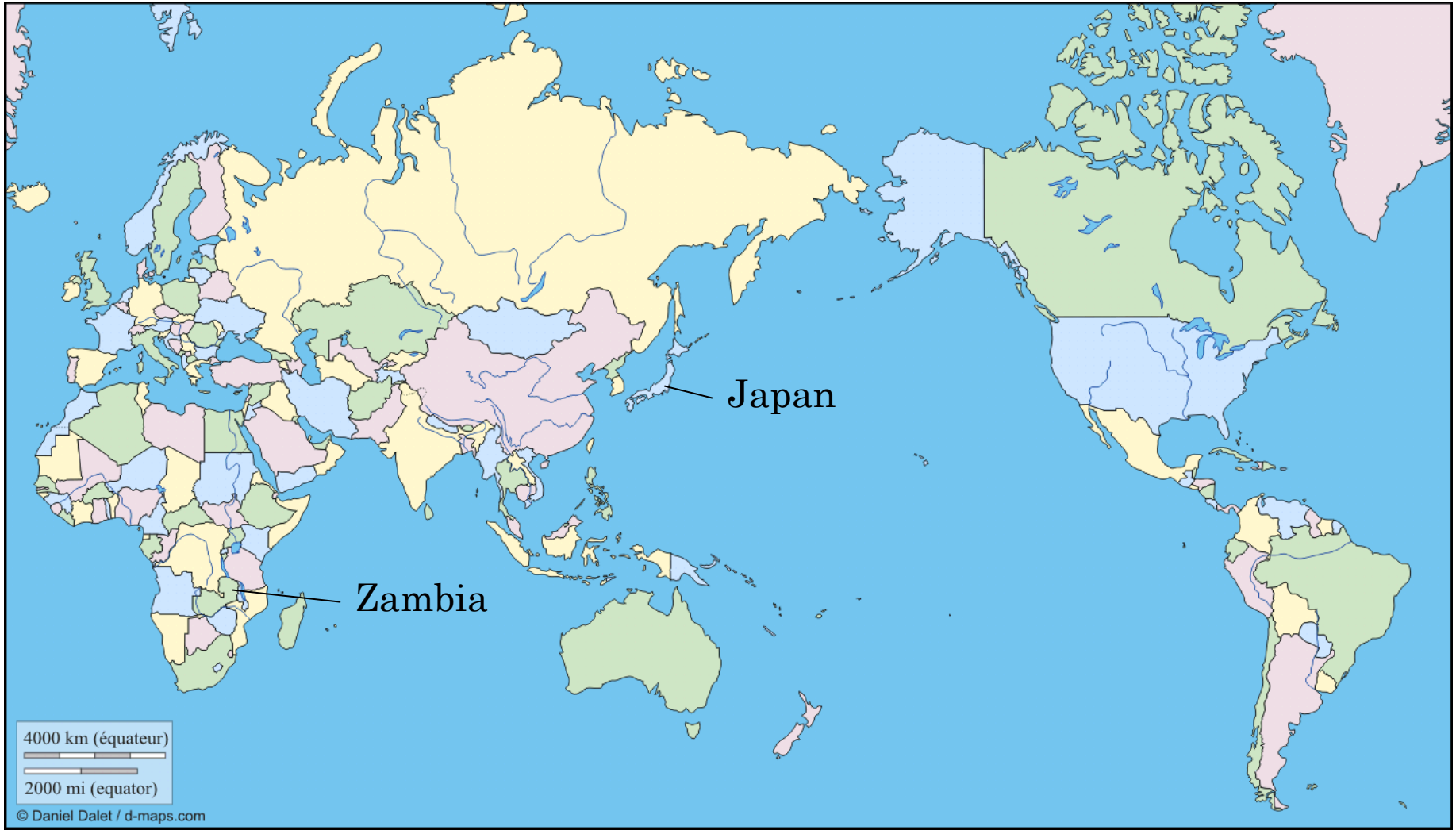
## ~50 YEARS OF GROWING PARTNERSHIP~

Lecture by H. E. Mr. Akio Egawa

Ambassador of Japan to Zambia

At Zambia Institute of Diplomacy and International Studies

05 July 2013



## Japan



Land Area: 378,000 km<sup>2</sup>

## Zambia



Land Area: 753,000 km<sup>2</sup>

(almost same scale)

	Japan	Zambia
Government	Constitutional Monarchy	Republic
Population	12,725,000	1,422,000
Age Structure 00-24	23.1%	66.2%
25-64	52.1%	31.4%
65-	24.8%	2.4%
Population Growth Rate	-0.1%	2.89%
GDP (ppp)	\$4.525 trillion	\$24 billion
GDP Per Capita (ppp)	\$36,200	\$1,700
GDP Composition by Sector		
Agriculture	1.2%	20.2%
Industry	27.5%	33.5%
Service	71.4%	46.3%

# Dawn of Japan-Zambia Relations

- 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary of Japan-Zambia relations in 2014
  - 1964 Tokyo Olympic Games
  - Zambia achieved independence in 1964
- Diplomatic Establishments
  - Japanese Embassy opened in Lusaka in 1970
  - Zambian Embassy opened in Tokyo in 1975

# New National Flag of Zambia at the Closing Ceremony of the Tokyo Olympics, 24 October 1964



**The new flag of Zambia which officially gained its independence as a nation on the day of the Closing Ceremony is carried into the stadium for the Closing Ceremony**

Organizing Committee for the Games of the XVIII Olympiad  
"Olympic Official Report Tokyo 1964"

# Broadening Partnership

- Shared Common Values: Democracy, Freedom, Human Rights, Rule of Law, etc.
- Broad-based Relations
  - Development Cooperation
  - Trade and Investment
  - Academic, Cultural and Sports Exchanges
  - Cooperation at Multilateral/International Forums
- Two Way High-Level Visits

# Development Cooperation

- Japan's ODA to Zambia started in 1970 with dispatch of JICA volunteers
- 3 Types of ODA
  - Loan: ¥55 billion total (\$550 million)
  - Grant: ¥106 billion total (\$1.06 billion)
  - Technical Cooperation: ¥53 billion total (\$530 million)
- Japan's ODA is aligned with Zambia's national development programs (e.g. SNDP)
- Japan emphasizes “ownership” and self-help efforts
- Japan emphasizes technology transfer and human resources development





# Japan's Country Assistance Policy for Zambia

## Promoting Sustainable Growth of a Diversified Economy Freed from Overdependence on Mining

### Vitalization of Productive Sectors

**PSD (MSMEs)**

**Agriculture**

Improving Productivity and Stabilizing the Production in Domestic Manufacturing and Agricultural Sectors for their Vitalization

### Improvement and Enhancement of Basic Infrastructure for Economic Activities

**Transport**

**Energy**

Improvement and Enhancement of Basic Infrastructure for Economic Activities

### Improvement of Social Infrastructure for Sustainable Economic Growth

**Educatio  
n**

**Health**

**Water &  
Sanitatio  
n**

Improving Basic Environment for Human Resource Development for the Next Generation

# Development Cooperation Projects in Zambia

(\*denotes past projects)

- Private Sector Development
  - National KAIZEN Project
  - Industrial Strategy Development (Steel Industry)
  - One Village One Product (OVOP) Project
  - \*Zambia Investment Promotion Project-Triangle of Hope( ZIPP-TOH)

# Development Cooperation Projects in Zambia (2)

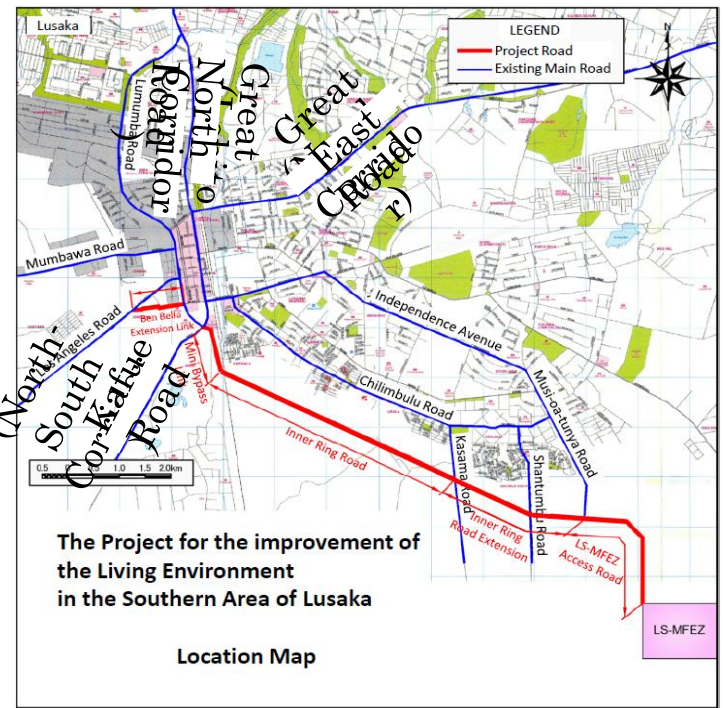
- Agriculture & Livestock
  - Food Crop Diversification Support Focusing on Rice Production (FODIS-R)
  - Rural Extension Service Capacity Advancement Project (RESCAP)
  - Small Holder Community Irrigation Project (T-COBSI)
  - \*Cooperation for University of Zambia School of Veterinary Medicine

# Development Cooperation Projects in Zambia (3)

- Transport
  - Kazungula Bridge Construction and OSBP Project
  - Lusaka City Inner Ring Road Construction Project
  - \*Rehabilitation of Great East Road and other roads in Lusaka City
  - \*Ndola and Kitwe City Roads Improvement
  - \*Chirundu Bridge Construction and OSBP
- Energy
  - Increased Access to Electricity Services (Rural Electrification)



Great East Road Rehabilitation in Lusaka



Inner Ring Road Project



Chirundu Bridge



Kafue Road Bridge

# Development Cooperation Projects in Zambia (4)

- Education
  - Contribution to Education Sector Pool Fund
  - Strengthening Teachers Performance and Skills (STEPS) Project
  - \*Construction of School Buildings in Lusaka



Prince Takamado School, Bauleni, Lusaka

# Development Cooperation Projects in Zambia (5)

- Health
  - Upgrading of Lusaka Health Centres to District Hospitals
  - Vaccine Supply and Cold Chain Expansion
  - \*Cooperation for University Teaching Hospital
- Water and Sanitation
  - Ground Water Development in Luapula Province
  - Water Supply Project in Ndola City
  - \*Water Treatment Facilities of Lusaka
  - \*Water Supply in Lusaka Compounds



Water Supply Project in George Compound, Lusaka



Water Kiosk in George



Ground Water Project in Luapula Province



Water Treatment Facility in Lusaka



# Development Cooperation Projects in Zambia (6)

- Grassroots Assistance
  - Community schools, clinics, etc.
  - More than 150 projects since 1990
- Assistance to Japanese NGO Activities in Zambia



Mother of Mercy Hospice in Chilanga

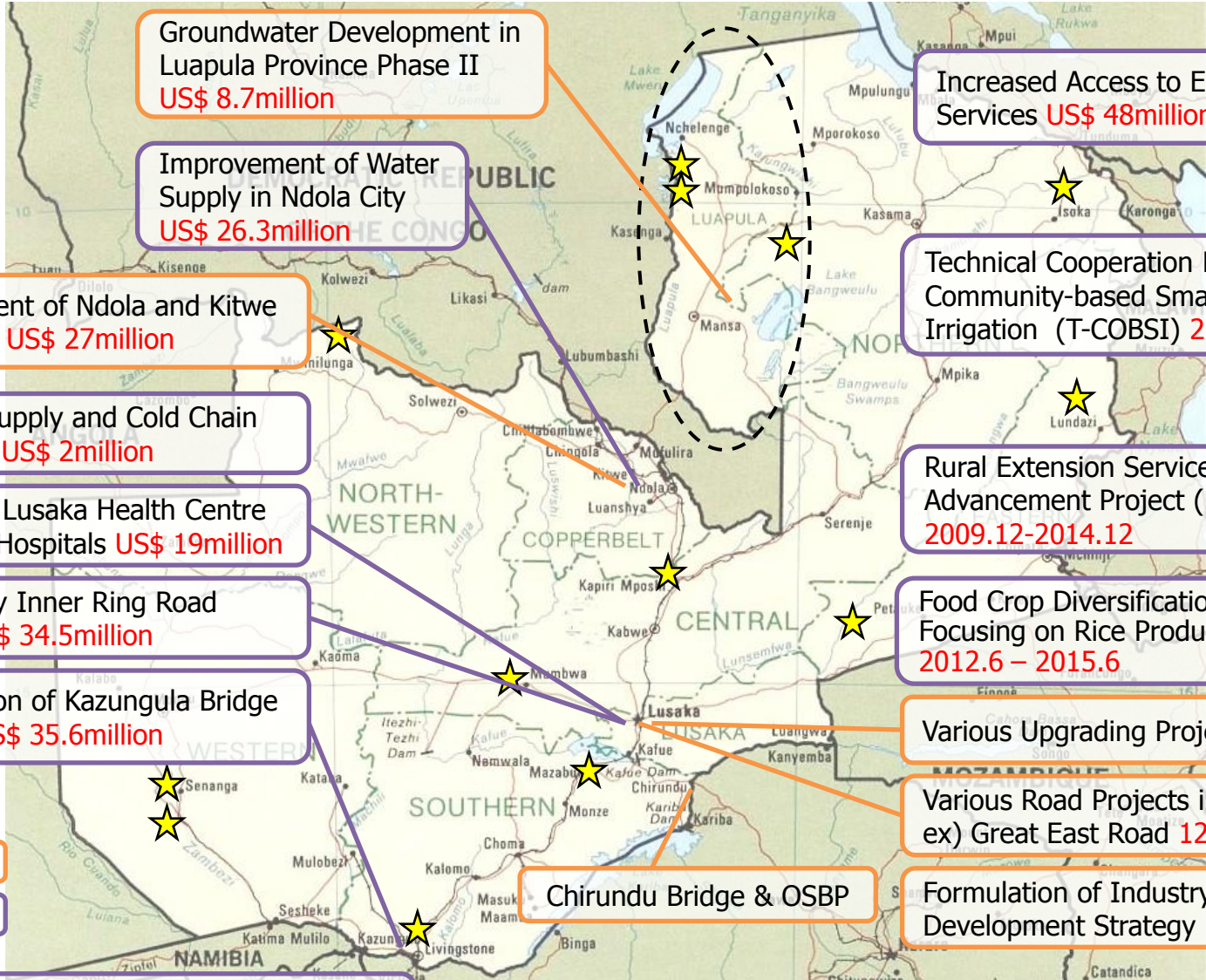


Twavwane Community School in  
Kabanana, Lusaka



# Japanese Assistance at a Glance

As of May, 2013  
 17 Expert  
 64 JICA  
 Volunteers



Groundwater Development in Luapula Province Phase II  
 US\$ 8.7million

Improvement of Water Supply in Ndola City  
 US\$ 26.3million

Improvement of Ndola and Kitwe City Roads  
 US\$ 27million

Vaccines Supply and Cold Chain Expansion  
 US\$ 2million

Upgrading Lusaka Health Centre to District Hospitals  
 US\$ 19million

Lusaka City Inner Ring Road Project  
 US\$ 34.5million

Construction of Kazungula Bridge & OSBP  
 US\$ 35.6million

Increased Access to Electricity Services  
 US\$ 48million

Technical Cooperation Project on Community-based Smallholder Irrigation (T-COBSI)  
 2013.05-2018.05

Rural Extension Service Capacity Advancement Project (RESCAP)  
 2009.12-2014.12

Food Crop Diversification Support Project Focusing on Rice Production (FoDiS-R)  
 2012.6 – 2015.6

Various Upgrading Projects for UTH

Various Road Projects in LSK ex) Great East Road 126Km

Formulation of Industry Development Strategy

Completed

On-Going

Chirundu Bridge & OSBP

Grant Aid for Poverty Reduction Strategy (PRS)  
 US\$ 3million

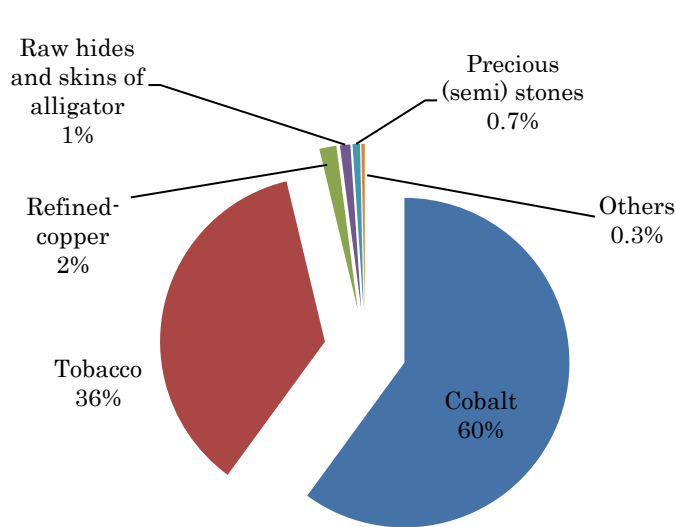
National KAIZEN Project 2013-

One Village One Product Project 2013-

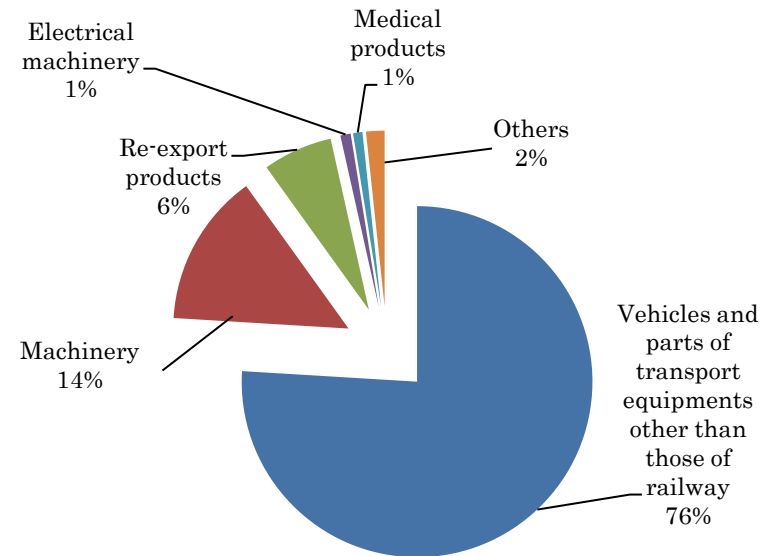
# Trade and Investment

- Japanese business community has a growing interest in opportunities in Zambia
- Major Japanese companies investing and operating in Zambia
  - Hitachi Construction Machinery
  - Japan Tobacco International
  - Toyota Zambia (Toyota Tsusho Corporation)

# Japan-Zambia Trade (2012)



**Export to Japan**



**Import from Japan**

**Export to Japan (Unit 1,000 YEN)**

Cobalt	2,393,348
Tobacco	1,443,661
Refined-copper	66,711
Raw hides and skins of alligator	40,431
Precious (semi) stones	28,562
Others	13,485
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,986,198</b>

**Import from Japan (Unit 1,000 YEN)**

Vehicles and parts of transport equipments other than those of railway	8,877,405
Machinery	1,650,101
Re-export products	749,698
Electrical machinery	111,056
Medical products	100,469
Others	198,517
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,687,246</b>

# Academic, Cultural and Sports Exchanges

- Academic
  - Hokkaido University
    - University of Zambia
      - Veterinary School: 30 year history of cooperation
      - HU established Research Centre for Zoonosis Control at UNZA in 2007
      - HU established Lusaka Office in 2012
    - Copperbelt University (2013~)
  - Osaka University
    - CBU Dag Hammarskjold Institute for Peace Studies (2012~)
  - Yokohama City University
    - UNZA School of Medicine (2012~)

# Academic, Cultural and Sports Exchanges (2)

- Sports

- Judo (Ambassador's Trophy Tournament)
- Karate (Ambassador's Trophy Tournament)
- Baseball

➤ Japan supports promotion of sports and youth development in Zambia



Judo



Karate



Baseball



Yamato Field (Olymiafrica)

# Academic, Cultural and Sports Exchanges (3)

- Culture

- Japan Festival (Japan Day)
- Japan Film Festival
- Provision of TV Programs

- ZNBC: Japan Video Topics, “Project X”
- MUVI TV: Educational Programs for Children,  
“She’s Green”, Mondays, 17:00~  
“Kurama Tengu”, Saturdays, 10:00



# Scholarship, etc.

- Japanese language training for diplomats
- Japanese Government Scholarship
  - Post-Graduate, Graduate, Technical College Levels
  - A few awarded scholarship every year
  - Please refer to Embassy's website:  
<http://www.zm.emb-japan.go.jp/en/study/study.html>
- ABE Initiative (TICAD V)
  - African Business Education Initiative for the Youth
  - Invite 1,000 African youths to study in Japan and intern at Japanese firms



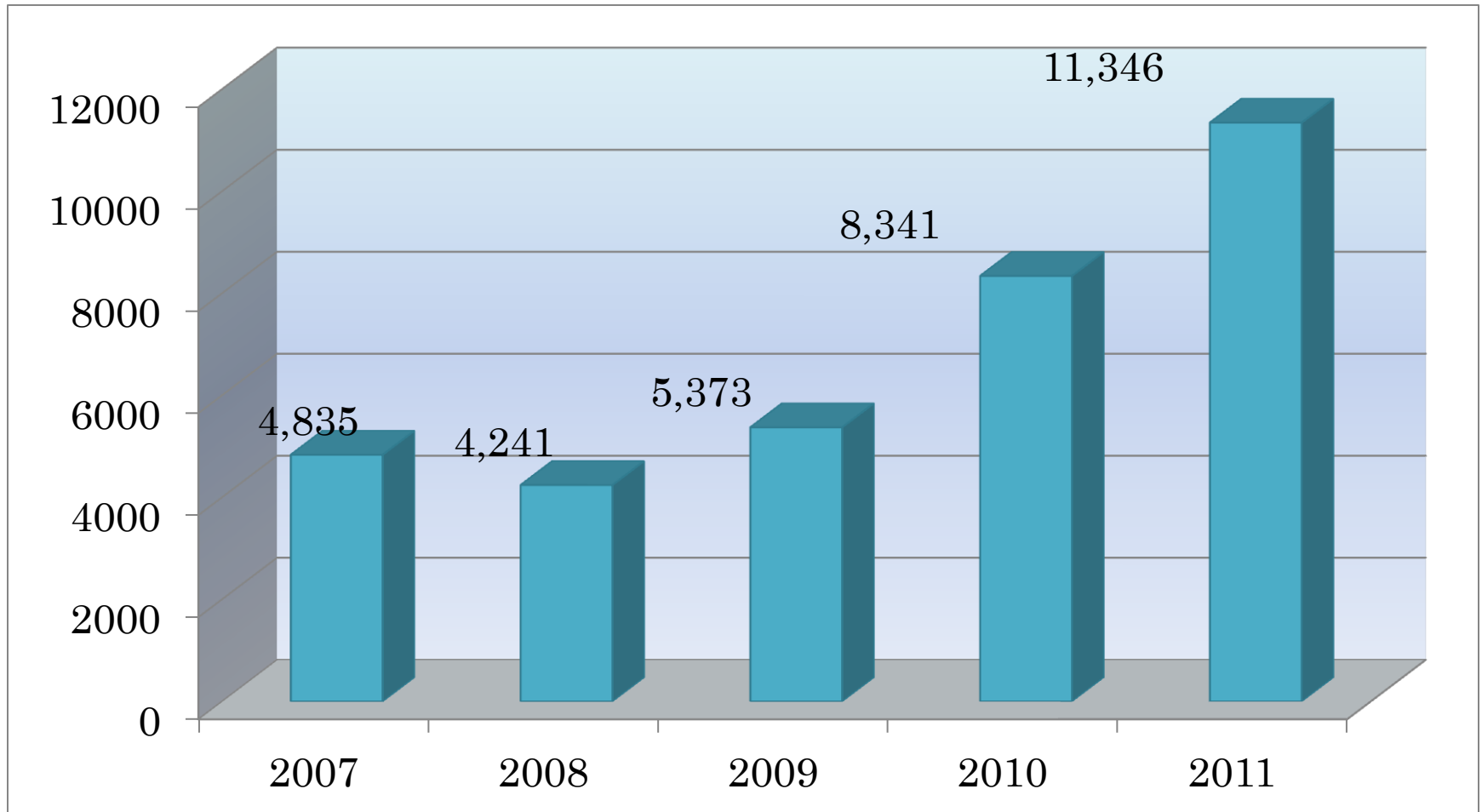
# Two-Way High-Level Visits

- Japan → Zambia
  - 1983 Crown Prince and Princess (Current Emperor and Empress)
  - 1999 Prince and Princess Takamado
  - ≈
  - 2012 Vice Foreign Minister
  - 2012 Group of Parliamentarians (ODA Inspection Mission)
- Zambia → Japan
  - 1980, 1989 President Kaunda
  - 2000 President Chiluba
  - 2003, 2008 President Mwanawasa (TICAD III & IV)
  - 2012, 2013 President Sata (TICAD V)

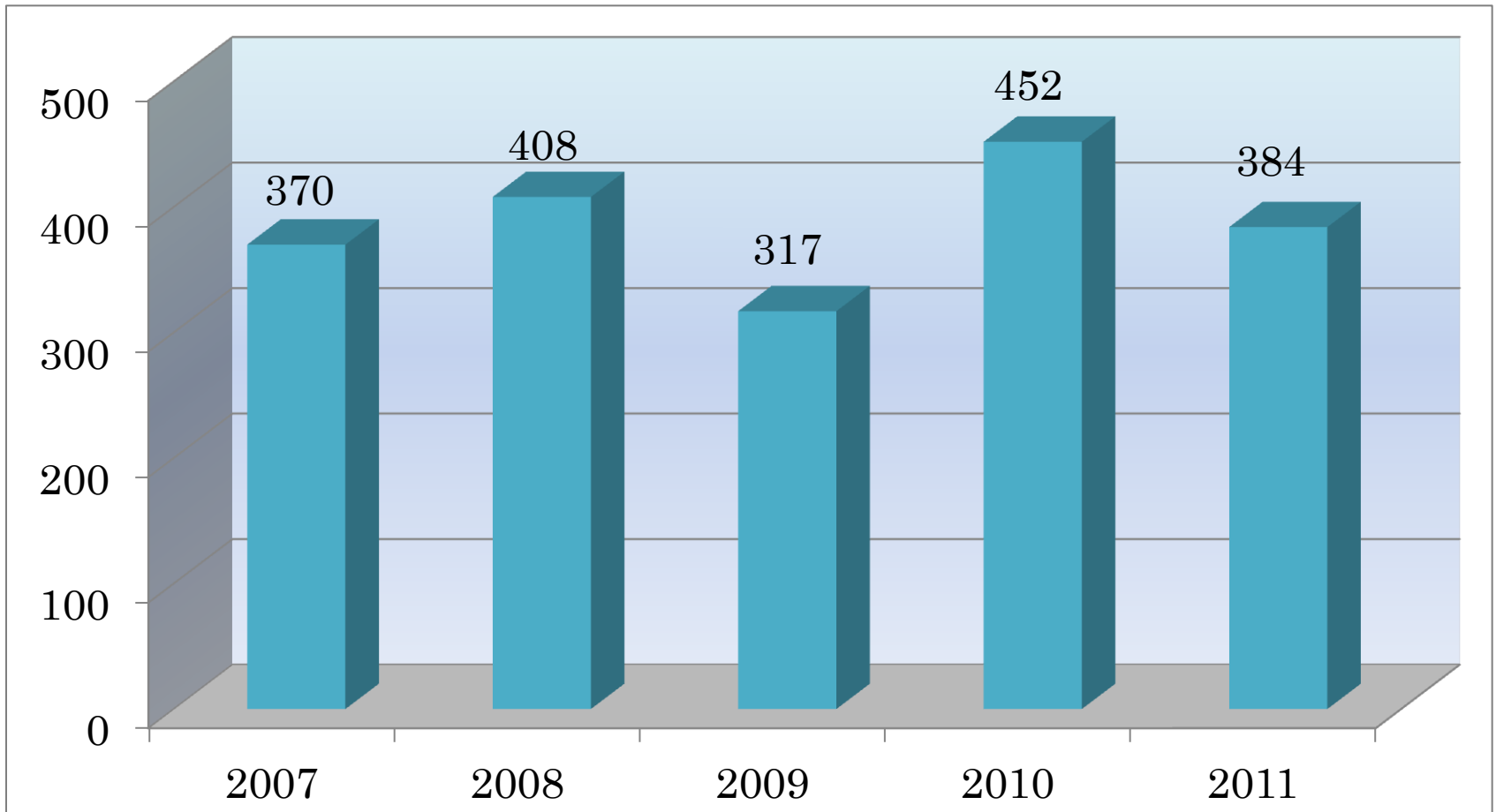
# Visitors & Residents

- Visitors
  - Japanese Visitors to Zambia 11,346 (2011)
  - Zambian Visitors to Japan 384 (2011)
  - 100 JICA trainees visit Japan every year
- Residents
  - Japanese Residents in Zambia 267 (present)
  - Zambian Residents in Japan 100 (2011)

# Japanese Visitors to Zambia



# Zambian Visitors to Japan



# Japan-Africa Relations

- Japan's interest in Africa is growing
  - “Continent of Conflicts and Hunger” → “Continent of Hope and Opportunities”
  - Africa's importance in global community is rising
- 32 Japanese Embassies in Africa (54 countries)
- TICAD (Tokyo International Conference on African Development)
  - Started in 1993: post-cold war era, aid-fatigue
  - Ownership and partnership
  - Not Japan-Africa forum but Africa-International Community forum
  - Summit Conference every five years, Ministerial Meetings in-between Summit Conferences
  - TICAD Process=Pillar of Japan's Foreign Policy for Africa

# TICAD V

- 1-3 June, 2013 in Yokohama City
- 20<sup>th</sup> anniversary of TICAD
- 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary of AU (OAU)
  - OAU was established in 1963



# TICAD V (2)

- Basic Concept: “Hand in Hand with a More Dynamic Africa”
- 3 Core Themes:
  - Robust and Sustainable Economy
  - Inclusive and Resilient Society
  - Peace and Stability
- Co-organizers: Government of Japan, United Nations(OSAA), UNDP, World Bank, AU Commission

# TICAD V (3)

- 4,500 participants:
  - 51 African countries and 35 Developments partner countries and Asian countries
    - 39 Heads of State and Government
  - 74 International and Regional Organizations
  - Private Sector and Civil Society





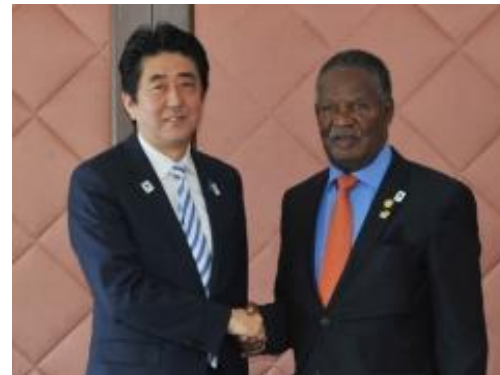
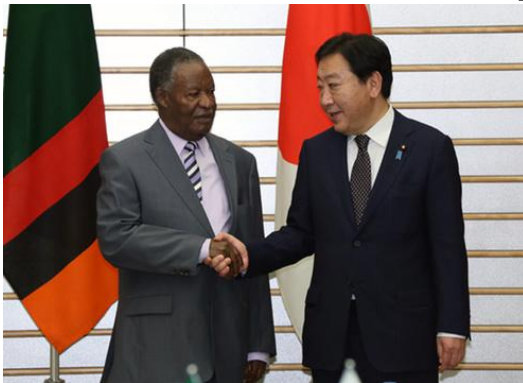
# TICAD V (4)

- **Zambian Delegation:**
  - H. E. Michael Chilfya Sata, President of the Republic of Zambia
  - Hon. Prof. Effron Lungu, Minister of Foreign Affairs
  - Hon. Emmanuel Chenda, Minister of Commerce, Trade and Industry
  - Hon. Wylbur Simuusa, Minister of Lands, Natural Resources and Environmental Protection
  - Others



# TICAD V (5)

- President Sata held bilateral talks with Japan's Prime Minister Abe on 3 June, 2013
  - Second bilateral talks for President Sata with Japanese Prime Minister: first talks with then Prime Minister Noda during official visit to Japan in October 2012



# TICAD V (6)

- Yokohama Declaration 2013 ~ Hand in Hand with a More Dynamic Africa
  - Promoting Private-Sector-Led Growth
  - Accelerating Infrastructure Development
  - Empowering Farmers as Mainstream Economic Actors
  - Promoting Sustainable and Resilient Growth
  - Creating an Inclusive Society for Growth
  - Consolidating Peace, Stability and Good Governance
- Yokohama Action Plan 2013-2017

## Japan's Assistance Package for Africa at TICADV



### Basic Policy

Japan's basic policy of assistance for Africa is as follows;

- Boost the growth of Africa through trade and investment of private sector
- Promote "Human Security" through Japan's unique assistance

Therefore, Japan will contribute to the growth of Africa, utilizing private and public means of up to **approx. JPY 3.2 trillion (equivalent to USD 32 billion)**, including ODA of **approx. JPY 1.4 trillion (equivalent to USD 14 billion)**, in the next 5 years.

### I. Boosting Economic Growth (Private Sector Development, Trade and Investment, Natural Resources)

#### (1) Trade and Investment

- ◆ Up to **USD 2 billion** by NEXI's trade and investment insurance
- ◆ Promote investment treaty negotiation
- ◆ Dispatch policy advisor on investment promotion to **10** countries
- ◆ Capacity building of **300** people in **20** countries to function OSBP (One Stop Border Post) and to facilitate regional trade

**(2) Private Sector Development** ◆ Assist private sector including **USD 500 million** co-financing with AfDB under the EPSA (Enhanced Private Sector Assistance for Africa)

**(3) Natural Resources** ◆ Provide **USD 2 billion** of public finance by JOGMEC ◆ Capacity building of **1,000** people in natural resource industry

### II. Accelerating Infrastructure and Capacity Development (Infrastructure, Human Resource Development, Science and Technology, Tourism)

#### (1) Infrastructure

- ◆ Financial assistance of approx. **JPY 650 billion (equivalent to USD 6.5 billion)** (ODA and JBIC loan) for infrastructure
- ◆ Support formulating **10** strategic master-plans for urban transportation / infrastructure planning
- ◆ Support development of **5** major growth corridors

#### (2) Human Resource Development

- ◆ Capacity building of **30,000** people for business and industry
- ◆ Launch "**African Business Education Initiative** for the Youth: **ABE Initiative\*1**," inviting **1,000** people to Japan. \*1 Provide opportunities for competent African youth to study in Japan and intern at Japanese firms through public private partnerships and build networks among the alumni to foster future leaders for business between Japan and Africa
- ◆ Building TICAD human resource development centers for business and industry at **10** locations for **25** countries

#### (3) Science and Technology

- ◆ Support research institute and universities including Pan African University (PAU), E-Just, through technical assistance

**(4) Tourism** ◆ Host **10** tourism fairs by MOFA of Japan and JATA ◆ Capacity building of **700** people in tourism industry



## III. Empowering Farmers as Mainstream Economic Actors (Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Security)

- Double rice production in Sub-Sahara Africa to **28 million** tons by 2018  
(continuing efforts of CARD (Coalition for African Rice Development))
  - Transform farmers to move from subsistence to commercial agriculture through SHEP approach\*2 in **10** countries
  - Capacity building of **1,000** skilled agricultural trainers    ■ Organize smallholders cooperative consisting **50,000** people
- \*2 SHEP is an effort to assist increasing income of smallholders such as through training on market research

## IV. Promoting Sustainable and Resilient Growth (Environment, Climate Change, Disaster Prevention)

- Reduce deforestation in **34** countries through “TREES Initiative\*3”  
\*3 An initiative to achieve the coexistence of biodiversity and revitalization of local community through management of forest and natural environment
- Financial support of **JPY 200 billion (USD 2 billion)** for low carbon energy    ■ Promote “Joint Crediting Mechanism / Bilateral Offset Credit Mechanism” with African countries
- Assist disaster risk reduction, especially for island countries

## V. Creating and Inclusive Society for Growth (Education and Gender, Health, Water and Sanitation)

### (1) Education and Gender

Provide quality education **20 million** children, such as through following assistance;

- Expand “School for all” project\*4    ■ Expand projects under “Strengthening Mathematics and Science in Secondary Education (SMASSE)”
- Launch Japan- Africa Business Women Exchange Program\*5

\*4 Improving school management through representatives in the district selected through democratic process

\*5 Inviting African business women and officers in charge of gender to Japan and conducting training at local government, such as Yokohama city

### (2) Health

- Financial support of **JPY 50 billion (USD 0.5 billion)**, capacity building of **120,000** people
- Promote Universal Health Coverage (UHC\*6) and strengthen support for improving nutritional status

\*6 A condition where all the people are able to receive basic health service

### (3) Water and Sanitation

Improve access to safe water and sanitary condition for **10 million** people



### VI. Consolidating Peace, Stability, Democracy and Good Governance

#### Counter-Terrorism / Counter-Piracy Measures

- Capacity building of 2,000 people and provision of equipment, etc. for counter-terrorism in North Africa and the Sahel region
- Contribute to the regional stability in the Sahel region through JPY 100 billion (USD 1 billion) in development and humanitarian assistance
- Ensure maritime security off the coast of Somalia
  - Counter-piracy measures by Japan Maritime Self Defense Forces and Japan Coast Guard
  - Capacity building of coast guards in neighboring countries of Somalia, etc., including provision of patrol vessels

#### Governance

- Assist APRM (African Peer Review Mechanism)\*7 and other programs to promote good governance in 30 countries
- \*7 A mechanism for evaluating political, economic, and corporate governance, and sharing experience among African countries
- Capacity building of 5,000 officers in sectors such as judiciary, media, local government and security

#### Support African Initiative

- Assist capacity of AU/RECs (Regional Economic Communities) to implement their initiative
  - Financial support for funds of AU/RECs activities (e.g. disbursed USD 6 million to AFISMA in March 2013)
- Capacity building of 3,000 people engaged in peace building through supporting PKO training centers, etc.

#### Peace Building and Consolidation

- Continue support for consolidation of peace (strategic focus area: Sahara belt (from the Sahel region to Somalia) and the Great Lakes region) (disbursed USD 550 million in March 2013)
  - Emphasize on gender
  - Assist national and community reconstruction, such as through support for governance
- Continue support for UN PKO activities (dispatch of personnel, etc.)

# 終

在ザンビア日本国大使  
江川明夫